

Additional Vocabulary

shigoto	Profession
koomuin	civil servant
ten'in	shop clerk
choorishi	cook
riyooshi	barber
biyooshi	beautician
kenkyuusha	research worker
untenshu	driver
gaka	painter
ongakuka	musician
kenchikuka	architect

shumi	Hobby
ongaku	music
eega	movie
karaoke	karaoke
kaimono	shopping
doraibu	drive
e	painting
geemu	game
sunooboodo	snowboarding

Lesson 4

hai	Yes	sakihodo	earlier today
iee	No	kyoo	today
moshi moshi	Hello (on the phone)	kinoo	yesterday
~ ja arimasen	~ isn't	uun	No
chigaimasu	(that's) wrong	daijobu	all right
~ kedo...	~but...	~ no ~	[particle: possession] 's
gomen (nasai)	I'm sorry.		
(doomo) su(m)imasen	I'm sorry.		
(doomo) mooshiwake gozaimasen		I'm sorry.	
(doomo) su(m)imasen deshita		I'm sorry (for what I have done).	
(doomo) mooshiwake gozaimasen deshita		I'm sorry (for what I have done).	

Apologizing (GN3)

topic

kyoo
kinoo
[L1] sakki
[L2/3] sakihodo
[L1/2] kono aida
[L2/3] senjitsu

wa

[L1] gomen(nasai)
[L2] (doomo) su(m)imasen
[L3] (doomo) mooshiwake gozaimasen
for past event
[L1] gomen(nasai)
[L2] (doomo) su(m)imasen deshita
[L3] (doomo) mooshiwake gozaimasen deshita

→

[L1] uun
[L2/3] iie